## Portrait of an Abington Heights Mathematician

By the end of Precalculus, students will:

| Functions and Their Graphs | Polynomial and Rational Functions | Exponential and Logarithmic Functions | Trigonometric Functions | Trigonometric Applications |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graph and analyze functions and use their properties to make connections between the different representations Analyze functions and graphs of functions, including characteristics such as increasing/decreasing, odd/even, relative and absolute minima and maxima Recognize graphs of common functions and use rigid and nonrigid transformations Combine and compose functions Find and graph inverse functions | Model real-life problems using quadratic functions Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials to make generalizations about functions and their graphs Analyze and sketch graphs of rational functions, including domain, range, asymptotes, and discontinuities | $\square$ Recognize, evaluate, and graph exponential functions <br> Use exponential functions to model and solve real-life problems <br> Recognize, evaluate, and graph exponential functions <br> $\square$ Use logarithmic functions to model and solve real-life problems Solve exponential and logarithmic equations | $\square$ Apply radian measure of an angle and the unit circle to analyze the trigonometric functions $\square$ Extend the concept of similarity to determine arc lengths and areas of sectors of circles $\square$ Choose trigonometric functions to model periodic phenomena and describe the properties of the graphs $\square$ Prove the Pythagorean identity and use it to calculate trigonometric ratios $\square$ Apply trigonometric ratios to solve problems involving right triangles $\square$ Solve trigonometric equations, including using algebraic techniques, Pythagorean identities, and multiple angles | Use fundamental trigonometric identities to evaluate trigonometric functions, and to simplify and rewrite trigonometric expressions <br> $\square$ Use the Law of Sines and/or the Law of Cosines to solve triangles <br> $\square$ Solve real-life problems using the Law of Sines and/or the Law of Cosines <br> $\square$ Find the area of oblique triangles |

